



**MAY 18-22, 2020**

**LESSON 14**

**TOPIC: Dimensional Media**

**SUB TOPIC: Philippine Crafts**

### **Crafts**

- These are objects that are created first to be functional and second to be aesthetic. Contemporary craft making goes beyond the object's functional capability. The making of crafts is a growing local industry.

### **Ceramics (Pottery Making)**

- It refers to objects that are made of clay.

- a. Molding clay
- b. Himulot na Pula – red clay
- c. Himulot na Itom – black clay
- d. Baras - feldspar

### **Textile Art**

- This kind of craft in which fibers are used to make functional and decorative works of art.

- a. Plain weave is the strongest and simplest.
- b. Satin weave is delicate.
- c. Twill weave is characterized by the wool.
- d. Pile weave is found making carpet.
- e. Ikat is local style of weaving
- f. Pina fiber – the fibers come from the leaves or the pineapple plant.
- g. Jusi – is another fiber that is made from a combination of abaca and banana.
- h. Cotton – is from the cotton plant and can be knitted or woven into cloth.
- i. Abaca- is also known as musa textilis but more popularly Manila Hemp.
- j. Buri – comes from the Buri Palm.

### **Basket Weaving**

- This craft makes use of animal and plant fibers.

- a. Pandan is known as the screw pine.
- b. Nito is a trimming fern found in moist, shady places.

### **Coconut Craft**

- The coconut shell, which is the part that protects the fruit, is also processed to create beautiful, functional art works.

### **Mat Weaving**

- The banig is usually used for sleeping's. The most durable of the locally made mats are from Leyte and Romblon. They are made aesthetic by decorations of dyed reeds and straws of various designs. Mats made in the area of Luzon use buri palm and pandan leaves as their materials. Pandan mats are more expensive because they are more durable and more comfortable.

May 12, 2020

Activity 1

Directions: Answer the following questions.

1. What is the cultural significance of using barong made in jusi, pina fiber, abaca?
2. Why is barong expensive?
3. Is barong consider as a formal wear? Why?

JUSI	PINA FIBER	ABACA
		

Activity 2

Directions: Sketch your own design of barong. (short bond paper)

Activity 3

Directions: Describe the design of the following weaving.

WEAVING	Description
	
	
	

Note: One sheet of yellow pad.