



LA IMMACULADA CONCEPCION SCHOOL

SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

GRADE 12–APPLIED SUBJECT: PRACTICAL RESEARCH III

TOPIC: COMMONLY USED RULES AND REFERENCE OF APA -LESSON #7

APRIL 20-24, 2020

A. PARENTHETICAL REFERENCE CITATIONS IN TEXT

When the name of the author is not mentioned in the text, the name is followed by a comma and the date of its publication appears in parentheses at the end of the sentence. Use the last name only in both first and subsequent citations, except when you have more than one author with the same last name.

Example:

The Philippines is the only country with a 10-Year cycle according to UNESCO (Quismundo,2010)

B. AUTHOR CITED IN THE TEXT

When the authors name is mentioned in the text, cite only the date of the publication in parentheses, immediately after the author's name.

Example:

Quismundo, (2010) stated that the Philippines is the only country with a 10-year cycle according to UNESCO.

C. AUTHOR AND DATE CITED IN TEXT

When both the name of the author and the date in the text are used, parenthetical reference is not necessary.

Example:

In a 2012 article, Velasco presented President Benigno S. Aquino announcement about the K-12 program.

D. QUOTATION WITH NAME OF AUTHOR

When a sentence contains a quotation and it includes the name of the author, place the publication date and page number in parentheses. Abbreviate page or pages (p. or pp.). The name of the author is followed by the publication date and the page number at the end of the quotation.

Example:

Velasco (2012) said that “because other countries see our 10-year program as incomplete, which then causes Filipino graduates not to be considered as professionals abroad” (p.30)

E. WORK BY TWO AUTHORS

When you refer to a work by two authors, cite both names each time the reference appears

Example:

Galiher (2006) and Darling (2005) used Grade Point Average (GPA) to measure the student performance.

or

Grade point Average (GPA) was found to be correlated to student performance (Galiher,2006; Darling,2005)

F. WORK BY TWO THROUGH FIVE AUTHORS

For a work by more than two authors but less than six cite all names in the first reference. In subsequent references, cite only the name of the first authors and use et.al.

Example:

Owens, Maryman, Imel, Mahmood and Tabassum (2004) evaluated the " Effects of Teacher-Facilitated Math Softwares Method for Average and Low Achievers"

or

The "Effects of Teacher-Facilitated Math Software Method for Average and Low Achievers"(Tabassum,2004)indicated similar effects on the two groups of respondents)

G. REFERENCE TO MORE THAN ONE WORK

List two or more works by the same author in order of date of publication: (Carey, 2005, 2012)

Differentiate works by the same author and with the same publication date by adding an identifying letter to each date: (Prieto , 2010a, 2010b).The letter also appear in the reference list, where the works are alphabetized by title.

List works by different authors in alphabetical order by last name, and use semicolons to separate the references: (Carey,2002; Naval,2007;Prieto,2010)

REFERENCE: PRACTICAL RESEARCH 2

By: Nelia G. Prieto, Victoria C. Naval Teresita G. Carey pp.222-224

ACTIVITY 1: Directions: Go over with your research work and write all the citations you have done.
Do this in a whole sheet of paper.

ACTIVITY 2: Directions: Search for a published research study related to your approved title. Prepare an outline of the research study using the format below. Do this in sheets of paper.

1. Title
2. Author
3. Date Published
4. Introduction
5. The Problem Statement
6. Hypothesis of the Study
7. Significance of the Study
8. Definition of Terms
9. Literature Review
10. Research Design/Method
11. Methods Used to correct Data
12. Statistical measures used or the analysis of data
13. Summary of Findings
14. Conclusions and Recommendations

