| WEF Academic Year      | : 2021-22                                  |
|------------------------|--|
| Semester               | : I  |
| Category of the Course | : Core-II                                  |
| Course Name & Code     | : Computer Networks and Security (4715902) |

# Prerequisite:

• Basic understanding of computer networks and information systems.

#### Rationale:

- The course will explore the in-depth understanding of computer networks and security with a layered approach.
- The course will focus upon the corresponding security threats of each layer of the computer networks and its defending approach.
- The course will focus upon security protocols analysis, Network and Web Security, Various cryptography algorithms and fundamentals.

### Course Scheme:

| Te | aching Scho | eme | Total<br>Credits | Assessment Pattern and Marks |       |               | Total          |       |  |
|----|-------------|-----|------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------|----------------|-------|--|
| L  | Т           | PR  | С                | The ESE (E)                  | PA(M) | Pract ESE (V) | ical<br>PA (I) | Marks |  |
| 03 | 00          | 02  | 04               | 70                           | 30    | 30            | 20             | 150   |  |

### Course Content:

| Sr No | Course Content   |    | %  |
|-------|--|----|----|
| 1     | UNIT 1: Introduction:  | 03 | 07 |
|       | Networks and Computer Networks, Push Behind Networks, Standards and Regulations on Networks, Network Physical Infrastructure, The Internet: Today, Internet of Things (IoT): Tomorrow, Network Security.           |    |    |
| 2     | UNIT 2: Network Protocols and Protocol Layers:   | 04 | 10 |
|       | Network Protocols, Protocols Layering, Network Protocol Stacks, services of a Protocol Layer, Performance: Network Delay, Packet Loss and Throughput   |    |    |
| 3     | UNIT 3: Application Layer:   | 06 | 15 |
|       | Application Layer Protocol: What is it and what is it not? Issues Solved by the Application Layer, Layer 4 Services Used by an Application, Programming Network Applications, Example Application Layer Protocols. |    |    |
| 4     | UNIT 4: Transport Layer:   | 04 | 10 |
|       | Issues Solved by the Transport Layer, Addressing Processes and Packetization, Connection and Connectionless Service, Internet's Layer 4 Protocols: UDP and TCP.  |    |    |
| 5     | UNIT 5: Network Layer:   | 05 | 12 |

|    | Internetworking, Datagram Networks, Layer 3 Addressing and Subnetting, Network Layer Routing, Network Layer Connections: Virtual Circuits.   |    |    |
|----|--|----|----|
| 6  | UNIT 6: Data Link Layer:   | 03 | 07 |
|    | One Hop Data Delivery, Link Layer Addressing, Switches and Hubs, Link Layer Error Control, Media Access Control.   |    |    |
| 7  | UNIT 7: Authentication and Authorization:  | 02 | 04 |
|    | Access control, Authentication   |    |    |
| 8  | UNIT 8: Network and Web Security:  | 03 | 07 |
|    | Network Layers and Corresponding Threats, Application Layer Security, Defending against network security threats.  |    |    |
| 9  | UNIT 9: Cryptography:  | 05 | 12 |
|    | Basics and Security Goals of Cryptography, Symmetric Cryptography, Public Key Cryptography, Block modes: Encrypting more than one block, Example Algorithms, Computational Security. |    |    |
| 10 | UNIT 10: Analysis of Security Protocols:   | 07 | 16 |
|    | Introduction, Example Security Protocols, What makes a security protocol tick: Protocol design.  |    |    |

#### Reference Book:

- 1. Joseph Migga Kizza. Guide to Computer Network Security. Springer, 4th Edition, Computer Communications and Networks, 2017
- 2. James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross. Computer Networking. A Top-Down Approach. Pearson, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
- 3. Behrouz A. Forouzan. Data Communications and Networking. McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 4th edition, 2007.

### Course Outcome:

After completion of the Course, Students will be able to:

| No | Course Outcomes  | RBT Level* |
|----|--|------------|
| 01 | Understand the fundamentals of computer networks and protocols.          | UN         |
| 02 | Differentiate the different layers of issues, solutions and working.     | AN         |
| 03 | Apply the defending approach against network security threats.           | AP         |
| 04 | Apply cryptographic algorithms to achieve security goals.                | AP         |
| 05 | Assess the security protocols to provide a secure communication network. | EL         |

<sup>\*</sup>RM: Remember, UN: Understand, AP: Apply, AN: Analyze, EL: Evaluate, CR: Create

## Suggested Course Practical List:

• The practical work will be carried out based on the content covered during the academic sessions.

### List of Laboratory/Learning Resources Required:

- Course-related online MOOC on SWAYAM NPTEL/Coursera Platform.
- Recently published papers/articles of reputed journals/conferences.