GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY (GTU)

Competency-focused Outcome-based Green Curriculum-2021 (COGC-2021) Semester -III

Course Title: Automobile Engine (Course Code: 4330201)

 Diploma programme in which this course is offered
 Semester in which offered

 Automobile Engineering
 3rd

1. RATIONALE

While playing a major role of transportation, automobile sector also plays a pivotal role in world economy and other areas of human life. And heart of any vehicle is its engine. Ability to perform various task of any vehicle directly depend on performance and capacity of an engine. Utmost automobile vehicles are powered by petrol, natural gas, flex-fuel and diesel fuel-based engine. Hence the fundamental knowledge of automobile engine and its associated system like fuel supply system, cooling system, lubricating system etc. are most essential. This course is helpful for learner to understand basic fundamentals of engine working, identifying and locating parts, components and assemblies of engine. This course is pre-requisite for maintenance and service-I.

2. COMPETENCY

The course content should be taught and curriculum should be implemented with the aim to develop different types of skills leading to the achievement of the following competency.

• Apply the knowledge of construction and working of IC-engine components and its associated systems.

3. COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

The underpinning knowledge and the relevant skills associated with this competency are to be developed in the student to display the following COs:

- a) Interpret engine fundamental, terminology and specification.
- b) Illustrate function of engine components.
- c) Illustrate different components of fuel supply systems for SI & CI Engines.
- d) Describe the different component of cooling system with reference to their construction and working.
- e) Describe the different component of lubricating system with reference to their construction and working.

Teaching Scheme		Total Credits		Exa	amination	Scheme		
(In Hours)		(L+T+P/2)	Theory	y Marks	Practical	Marks	Total	
L	Т	Р	С	CA	ESE	CA	ESE	Marks
3	0	2	4	30*	70	25	25	150

4. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

(*): Out of 30 marks under the theory CA, 10 marks are for assessment of the micro-project to facilitate integration of COs and the remaining 20 marks is the average of 2 tests to be taken during the semester for the assessing the attainment of the cognitive domain UOs required for the attainment of the COs.

Legends: L-Lecture; T – Tutorial/Teacher Guided Theory Practice; P - Practical; C – Credit, CA - Continuous Assessment; ESE - End Semester Examination.

5. SUGGESTED PRACTICAL EXERCISES

The following practical outcomes (PrOs) that are the sub-components of the COs. *These PrOs need to be attained to achieve the COs*.

Sr.	Practical Outcomes (PrOs)		Unit	Approx.
No			No.	Hrs.
			т	required
	Interpret four-stroke Otto-cycle using cut-section of four-	Any	Ι	04
1	stroke petrol engine and prepare specification list for petrol	one		
	engine.			
	Interpret four-stroke Diesel-cycle using cut-section of four-		Ι	04
2	stroke diesel engine and prepare specification list for diesel			
	engine.			
	Identify, locate & constructional and functional details of		II	04
3	components, assembly and sub-assembly of four-stroke			
	single or multi -cylinder petrol/diesel cut-section engine.			
	Draw valve timing diagram of four-stroke petrol/diesel	Any	II	04
4	engine referring single cylinder four-stroke petrol/diesel cut-	one		
	section engine model.			
	Identify components and illustrate working of Single Over		II	04
5	Head Camshaft (SOHC) and Dual Over Head Camshaft			
	(DOHC). Measure tappet clearance.			
	Identify and locate basic components of fuel supply system,	Any	III	04
6	electronic sensors and control module of single or multi-	two		
	cylinder petrol engine (BS-IV or BS-VI).			
	Identify and locate basic components of fuel supply system,		III	04
7	electronic sensors and control module of single or multi-			
	cylinder diesel engine (BS-IV or BS-VI).			
0	Compare construction details of mechanical and electronic		III	04
8	fuel injector.			

	Identify and locate part, components and electronic parts	Any	IV	04
9	involved in construction of coolant-based engine cooling	one		
	system.			
	Prepare list for petrol and diesel engine coolant, discuss		IV	04
10	major characteristic and property difference based on coolant			
	grade and type.			
	Identify and locate, components of engine lubrication		V	04
11	system. Perform engine lubrication oil level and quality			
	check test using dipstick.			
	Total Hrs.			28

Note

- *i.* More *Practical Exercises* can be designed and offered by the respective course teacher to develop the industry relevant skills/outcomes to match the COs. The above table is only a suggestive list.
- ii. Care must be taken in assigning and assessing study report as it is a study report. Study report, data collection and analysis report must be assigned in a group. Teacher has to discuss about type of data (which and why) before group start their market survey.
- *iii. The following are some sample 'Process' and 'Product' related skills (more may be added/deleted depending on the course) that occur in the above listed Practical Exercises of this course required which are embedded in the COs and ultimately the competency.*

S. No.	Sample Performance Indicators for the PrOs	Weightage in %
1	Identify engine component, its location in engine assembly and	40
	describe its function and working.	
2	Prepare neat sketch, layout with name of component.	20
3	Answer to question	20
4	4 Timely completion of tasks	
	Total	100

6. MAJOR EQUIPMENT/ INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED

These major equipment with broad specifications for the PrOs is a guide to procure them by the administrators to usher in uniformity of practical in all institutions across the state.

Sr.	Equipment Name with Broad Specifications	PrO. No.
No.		
1	Demonstration model of four stroke (single/multi-cylinder)	1,2
	Petrol/Diesel engine should have following requirements:	
	• Engine model in working condition	
	• Fuel injector-based fuel supply system	
	• Equipped with electronic ignition system and basic sensors for engine management system.	
	• Having complete setup with intake system and exhaust	
	system.	

GTU - COGC-2021 Curriculum

	• Engine unit mounted on M.S frame with engine vibration	
	damper for control engine vibration while working and	
	have proper anchor points for mounting on laboratory	
	floor.	
	• Complete unit and its components are coated with	
	attractive color for identify various engine system.	
2	Cut section model of two stroke single culinder noted engine	1&2
Z	Cut section model of two stroke single cylinder petrol engine.	1&2
	Cut-section model should have following requirements:	
	• Equipped with electric motor for engine motoring purpose	
	or manual handle bar.	
	• Complete unit and its components will be coated with	
	attractive color for identify various engine system	
	components and assembly.	
	Cut- section working model of two stroke petrol/diesel anging mounted on M.S. stand	
2	engine mounted on M.S. stand.	2 0 10 11
3	Cut-section model of four stroke multi-cylinder petrol engine.	3,9,10,11
	Cut-section model should have following requirements:	
	• Cut-section have internal view of piston, connecting rod	
	and crankshaft mechanism.	
	• Single/Double overhead camshaft.	
	• Modern fuel injection system.	
	• Detail internal constructional view of engine head.	
	• Pressure feed lubrication system.	
	• Complete exhaust system with catalytic converter and tail pipe.	
	 Lubrication and cooling system with internal 	
	constructional view.	
	 Coolant base engine cooling system. 	
	• Complete engine cut-section is coated with attractive color for identify various engine system.	
	• Engine unit mounted on M.S frame and have proper anchor points for mounting on laboratory floor.	
4	Cut-section model of four stroke multi-cylinder diesel engine.	3,9,10,11
	Cut-section model should have following requirements:	, , -,
	• Cut-section have internal view of piston, connecting rod	
	and crankshaft mechanism.	
	 Single/Double overhead camshaft. 	
	 Detail internal constructional view of engine head. Equipmed with single or double turb schemes induction 	
	• Equipped with single or double turbocharge induction	
	system with intercooler.	

	• Complete exhaust system with catalytic converter and tail		
	pipe.		
	• Lubrication and cooling system with internal		
	constructional view.		
	• Coolant base engine cooling system.		
	• Complete engine cut-section is coated with attractive		
	color for identify various engine system.		
	• Engine unit mounted on M.S frame and have proper		
	anchor points for mounting on laboratory floor.		
5	Demonstrate models of various type of valve mechanism are used	4,5	
	in petrol & diesel four stroke engine.		
	• Single or double overhead camshaft.		
	• Cross-sectioned various parts to show internal operation		
	and working of vale train mechanism.		
6	Demonstration board of fuel supply system (MPFI/TSI/GDI) used	6	
	in four stroke petrol engines (BS-IV or BS-VI) with requirements		
	mentioned in following points.		
	• Original components of fuel supply system are mounted		
	on a panel. All the components are labelled for better		
	understanding. An electric motor driven system is		
	supplied to demonstrate fuel delivery system.		
	• Demonstration board should have following components:		
	- Sensors:- lambda sensor, engine speed sensor,		
	cam position sensor, throttle position sensor, mass		
	air flow sensor, intake manifold pressure sensor		
	etc.		
	- Inlet manifold with pressure gauge/sensor.		
	- Fuel filters		
	- Fuel injector		
	- Throttle body		
	- Canister purge valve		
	- Electronic control unit and fuel supply system		
	electric and electronic wiring harness.		
	- Small fuel tank		
	- Primary & secondary fuel pump		
	- Fuel rails		
	- Fuel hoses		
	- Fuel injector sequence simulator with variable		
	speed drive.		
7	Demonstration board of fuel supply system (CRDI) used in four	7	
	stroke diesel (BS-IV or BS-VI) engines with requirements		

r		
	mentioned in following points.	
	• Original components of fuel supply system are mounted	
	on a panel. All the components are labelled for better	
	understanding. An electric motor driven system is	
	supplied to demonstrate fuel delivery system.	
	• Demonstration board should have following components:	
	- Air pressure sensor, Camshaft position sensor,	
	Crankshaft sensor, lambda sensor, engine speed	
	sensor, mass air flow sensor, intake manifold	
	pressure sensor etc.	
	- Electronic control unit and fuel supply system	
	electric and electronic wiring harness.	
	- Fuel injector and rail assembly	
	- Fuel pressure sensor and fuel rail pressure	
	regulator	
	- Fuel water separator unit	
	- Optimum size fuel tank	
	- Primary & secondary fuel pump	
	- Fuel hoses	
	- Fuel injector sequence simulator with variable	
	speed drive.	
0		0
8	Demonstration model of various types of mechanical and	8
	electronic operated fuel pump and fuel injector used in fuel	
0	supply system of single/multi-cylinder petrol & diesel engine.	
9	Demonstration model of various types of thermostat unit,	9
	radiator, radiator fan, cold and hot coolant hoses used in coolant-	
	based engine cooling system.	

7. AFFECTIVE DOMAIN OUTCOMES

The following *sample* Affective Domain Outcomes (ADOs) are embedded in many of the above mentioned COs. More could be added to fulfil the development of this course competency.

- a) Work as a leader/a team member.
- b) Follow ethical practices.
- c) Practice environmental friendly methods and processes. (Environment related)

The ADOs are best developed through the field based exercises/project work. Moreover, the level of achievement of the ADOs according to Krathwohl's 'Affective Domain Taxonomy' should gradually increase as planned below:

- i. 'Valuing Level' in 1st year
- ii. 'Organization Level' in 2nd year.
- iii. 'Characterization Level' in 3rd year.

8. **UNDERPINNING THEORY**

The major underpinning theory is given below based on the higher level UOs of *Revised Bloom's taxonomy* that are formulated for development of the COs and competency. If required, more such higher level UOs could be included by the course teacher to focus on attainment of COs and competency.

Unit	Unit Outcomes (UOs)	Topics and Sub-topics
	(4 to 6 UOs at different levels)	
Unit I	1.a Define internal combustion	1.1 Brief introduction history of
Introduction	engine.	automobile vehicles and evolution
of IC engine	1.b Classify internal combustion	of automobile engine.
	engine.	1.2 Definition of Internal Combustion
	1.c Define engine working	Engine.
	parameters.	1.3 Engine terminology: bore, stroke,
	1.d Identify engine components	clearance volume, swept volume,
	and explain its importance for	TDC, BDC, compression ratio,
	working of engine.	mean effective pressure,
	1.e Compare engines on basis of	Volumetric efficiency, indicated
	engine specifications.	power, break power, friction loss,
		mechanical efficiency, thermal
		efficiency, power and torque.
		1.4 Classification of Internal
		Combustion Engine on basis of its
		working and construction,
		operating principal and basic
		Engine cycle:
		-Four stroke spark ignition engine
		cycle.
		-Four stroke compression ignition
		engine cycle.
		1.5 Engine specification details for
		single cylinder and multi cylinder
		engine.
Unit II	2.a Identify and locate components	2.1 Construction, functions,
Constructional	of engine.	requirement, working process,
and functional	2.b List engineering materials of	engineering material,
details of I.C	engine component.	manufacturing process involved
engine	2.c State importance and	for making and engineering
components	significance of engine parts,	considerations for following
	components and assemblies.	engine components, sub-
	2.d Compare various valve timing	assemblies and system.
	mechanism.	- Piston
		- Piston rings

2.e Define engine valve timing a	-
firing order.	- Cylinder block
	- Connecting rod
	- Crankshaft
	- Camshaft
	- Crankcase
	- Flywheel
	- Engine head assembly
	- Combustion chamber
	2.2 Construction, functions,
	requirement and working process
	of following engine components,
	sub-assemblies and system.
	- Intake manifold
	- Air filter
	- Exhaust manifold
	- Intake & exhaust valves
	- Catalytic converter
	- Resonator
	- Muffler
	- Engine Pulley
	- Timing belt
	- Gasket
	- Bearings use in engine.
	2.3 Requirement of combustion
	chamber in S.I. and C.I engine.
	- Types of combustion chamber
	and its effects on combustion
	process.
	2.4 Valve timing diagram for four
	stroke spark ignition and
	compression ignition engine.
	2.5 Construction, functions and
	working of following valve timing
	mechanism
	- Push rod and rocker arm
	- Single Over Head Camshaft
	(SOHC)
	- Dual Over Head Camshaft
	(DOHC)
	- Variable Valve Timing.
	2.6 Engine Ignition Timing, firing
	order
	UIUCI

		2.7 Types of Engine mounting and
		vibration damper.
Unit III	3.a State importance of fuel supply	3.1 Requirement of fuel supply system
Fuel supply	system for petrol and diesel	for engine.
system for	engine	3.2 Define air-fuel ratio,
petrol and	3.b Explain air fuel ratio and	stoichiometric air-fuel ratio and
diesel engine	importance of air fuel ratio on	lean & rich air-fuel ratio.
	engine operational modes.	3.3 Engine operational modes and air
	3.c State advantages of electronic	fuel ratio requirements.
	fuel injection system over the	3.4 Basic working principal of
	carburetor system.	carburation process.
	3.d Identify the components of a	- Construction and working
	fuel supply system and define	details of simple carburetor.
	the purpose of each.	- List merit and demerit of
	3.e Explain the differences about	carburetor-based fuel supply
	the fuel injection point location	system.
	in the throttle body or port	3.5 Construction, functions, types and
	injection systems	working details of following
	3.f Describe the difference	components of fuel supply
	between a sequential fuel	system.
	injection (SFI) system and a	- Fuel tank
	multiport fuel injection (MFI)	- Electronic fuel pump
	system.	- Fuel filters
	3.g Describe the operation of direct	- Canister
	gasoline injection systems.	- Fuel line and fittings
		- High pressure fuel pump
		- Throttle body
		- Intake manifold, port and runner.
		- Fuel water separator
		3.6 Construction, working and type of
		fuel injectors.
		3.7 Define fuel atomization process
		and important of atomization
		process.
		3.8 Basic principle and working of
		Electronic Fuel Injection system.
		- Throttle Body Injection (TBI)
		system.
		- Port Fuel Injection (PFI) system.
		- Multiport injection (MPI)
		- Sequential fuel injection (SFI)
		3.9 Common Rail Diesel Fuel
		Injection (CRDI) system.

		3.10 Gasoline Direct Injection (GDI) System. Advantages of Gasoline Direct Injection (GDI)
Unit IV	4.a List and describe the major	System. 4.1 Requirement of cooling system in
Cooling system of IC	components of the cooling system.4.b Describe the operation of the	internal combustion engine. 4.2 Types of cooling system use in
engine	 4.6 Describe the operation of the cooling system. 4.c Describe the function of the water pump, radiator, radiator cap, thermostat, and thermostat in the cooling system. 4.d Differentiate various coolant referring coolant grade and ratings. 	 engine. 4.3 Construction, working of liquid cooling system and its components. Thermostat Water pump Water jacket Upper and lower radiator hose Radiator Cooling fan Electric cooling fan Coolant temperature sensor Radiator cap 4.4 Characteristics, properties, purpose and types of coolant use in liquid cooling system. 4.5 Causes of overheating. 4.6 Disposable techniques used for
Unit V	5.a List and describe major	engine coolant. 5.1 Requirement and importance of
Lubricating system of IC engine	components of the lubricating system.5.b Select appropriate lubrication	1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.
	oil for better performance of engine on basis of oil grade and rating.	 5.3 SAE & API rating of engine oils. 5.4 Types of lubricating system. 5.5 Construction, working of splash, dry sump, wet sump and pressure feed lubrication system and its components.
		5.6 Disposable techniques used for engine oil.

Note: *The UOs need to be formulated at the 'Application Level' and above of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy' to accelerate the attainment of the COs and the competency.*

GTU - COGC-2021 Curriculum

Unit	Unit Title	Teaching	Distribution of Theory Marks			Marks
No.		Hours	R	U	Α	Total
			Level	Level	Level	Marks
I	Introduction of IC engine	08	8	6	0	14
II	Functional and constructional details of IC engine components	08	6	6	2	14
- 111	Fuel supply system for petrol and diesel engine	14	10	6	5	21
IV	Cooling system of IC engine	06	4	4	3	11
V	Lubricating system of IC engine	06	4	4	2	10
	Total	42	32	26	12	70

9. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE FOR QUESTION PAPER DESIGN

Legends: R=Remember, U=Understand, A=Apply and above (Revised Bloom's taxonomy) <u>Note</u>: This specification table provides general guidelines to assist student for their learning and to teachers to teach and question paper designers/setters to formulate test items/questions to assess the attainment of the UOs. The actual distribution of marks at different taxonomy levels (of R, U and A) in the question paper may slightly vary from above table.

10. SUGGESTED STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Other than the classroom and laboratory learning, following are the suggested student-related *co-curricular* activities which can be undertaken to accelerate the attainment of the various outcomes in this course: Students should conduct following activities in group and prepare reports of each activity. They should also collect/record physical evidences for their (student's) portfolio which will be useful for their placement interviews:

- a) Charts can be prepared.
- b) Small report on any topic given by concern faculty.
- c) Small groups of students can be formed for assigned work. Assigned work should be such that it covers market survey, team work, presentation, time management, quality development.

11. SUGGESTED SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (if any)

These are sample strategies, which the teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various outcomes in this course:

- a) Massive open online courses (*MOOCs*) may be used to teach various topics/sub topics.
- b) Guide student(s) in undertaking micro-projects.
- c) *'L' in section No. 4* means different types of teaching methods that are to be employed by teachers to develop the outcomes.

- d) About 20% of the topics/sub-topics which are relatively simpler or descriptive in nature is to be given to the students for *self-learning*, but to be assessed using different assessment methods.
- e) With respect to *section No.10*, teachers need to ensure to create opportunities and provisions for *co-curricular activities*.
- f) Guide students on how to address issues on environment and sustainability

12. SUGGESTED MICRO-PROJECTS

Only one micro-project is planned to be undertaken by a student that needs to be assigned to him/her in the beginning of the semester. In the first four semesters, the micro-project are group-based. However, in the fifth and sixth semesters, it should be preferably being *individually* undertaken to build up the skill and confidence in every student to become problem solver so that she/he contributes to the projects of the industry. In special situations where groups have to be formed for micro-projects, the number of students in the group should *not exceed three*.

The micro-project could be industry application based, internet-based, workshop-based, laboratory-based or field-based. Each micro-project should encompass two or more COs which are in fact, an integration of PrOs, UOs and ADOs. Each student will have to maintain dated work diary consisting of individual contribution in the project work and give a seminar presentation of it before submission. The total duration of the micro-project should be about **14** - **16** (*fourteen to sixteen*) *student engagement hours* during the course. The student ought to submit micro-project by the end of the semester to develop the industry-oriented COs.

A suggestive list of micro-projects is given here. This has to match the competency and the COs. Similar micro-projects could be added by the concerned course teacher:

Make a few engine components / their model using suitable material like thermocol/wood/ plastic.

Select any one type IC engine, search information on any system from website and prepare report for the same.

Collect the data of different types of engines and writes a report on it.

Observe the engine on different fuel basis and identify their different parts.

Calculate the swept volume & compression ratio of a single cylinder engine assuming the clearance volume.

Prepare report on different engine identification.

Draw neat sketch on Valve mechanism.

Collect the data of coolant with its properties and write a report on it.

Prepare PPT or Poster presentation on different type of Lubrication Systems.

Collect the data of different types of Advance engine systems and writes a report on it.

Visit nearby authorized garage/workshop and make a report on different engine technologies.

GTU - COGC-2021 Curriculum

13. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES

S.	Title of Book	Author	Publication with place, year	
No.			and ISBN	
1	Automobile Mechanics	William Crouse	Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publication	
			ISBN-13:978-0-07-063435-0	
2	Automotive engine	James D Halderman	Pearson Education	
	Theory and servicing		ISBN-13: 978-0134654003	
3	Automobile Engg Vol-1	Anil Chhikara	Satya Prakashan	
			ISBN:9788176845051	
4	Automobile engineering	R B Gupta	Satya Prakashan, New Delhi	
			ISBN: 9788176848589,	
			8176848581	
5	Automobile engineering	K. M. Gupta	Umesh Publication	
			ISBN: 818811422005	
6	Automobile Engineering:	Singh Kirpal	Standard Publishers	
	Volume 1		ISBN: 9788180141713,	
			9788180141713	
7	Automobile Engineering	Jain K K	McGraw Hill Education, New	
		Asthana	Delhi	
			ISBN: 978-0-07-044529-1	

14. SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES

- a) https://www.howacarworks.com
- b) <u>https://swayam.gov.in</u>
- c) <u>https://auto.howstuffworks.com</u>
- d) <u>https://nptel.ac.in</u>
- e) <u>https://tinyurl.com/ym2bv29b</u> for video link
- f) <u>https://tinyurl.com/2p8u6733</u> for web link

15. PO-COMPETENCY-CO MAPPING

Semester III	Automobile Engine (4330201)						
	POs						
Competency & Course Outcomes	Basic & Disciplin e specific	Proble m	Design/ develop	Engineering Tools, Experiment	PO 5 Engineering practices for society, sustainability & environment	Project	PO 7 Life-long learning
<u>Competency</u> • Apply the knowledge of construction and working of IC-engine components and its associated systems.	3	-	-	2	2	2	2
a) Interpret engine fundamental, terminology and specification.	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
b) Illustrate function of engine components.	3	-	-	-	-	1	2
c) Illustrate different components of fuel supply systems for SI & CI Engines.	3	-	-	2	-	1	2
d) Describe the different component of cooling system with reference to their construction and working.	3	-	-	1	2	1	2
e) Describe the different component of lubricating system with reference to their construction and working.	3	-	-	1	2	1	2

Legend: '3' for high, '2' for medium, '1' for low and '-' for no correlation of each CO with PO.

16. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

GTU Resource Persons

S.	Name and	Institute	Contact	Email	
No	Designation		No.		
1	Mr. D. A. Dave (Retd.	Sir BPTI Bhavnagar	9427182407	deven_a_dave@yahoo.co.in	
	HOD Automobile)	Shi Di 11 Dhavhagar			
2	Mr. D. J. Gohel	C. U. Shah Polytechnic	9879428562	djgohel80@gmail.com	
	Lect. Automobile	Surendranagar	7677426562		
3	Mr. H. V. Patel	Sir B.P.T.I, Bhavnagar	9978872090	hvpautodept@gmail.com	
	Lect. Automobile	Sii D.F.1.i, Dhavhagai		<u>invpautouept@ginan.com</u>	
4	Mr. H. T. Shah	Govt. Polytechnic,	8140894595	htshah@gpahmedabad.ac.in	
	Lect. Automobile	Ahmedabad	0140094393		

GTU BOS and Branch Co-ordinator Persons

Sr.	Name and	Institute	Contact	Email
No	Designation		No.	
1	Mr. Shyam Varghese HOD Automobile Branch Co-ordinator	Govt. Polytechnic, Ahmedabad	94263 96640	shyamvarghese@gmail.com
2	Mr. A. K. Nanavati, HOD Automobile	C. U. Shah Polytechnic Surendranagar	9426674409	<u>aknanavati@gmail.com</u>