



# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

**Bachelor of Engineering**

**Subject Code: 3164102**

**Semester – VI**

**Subject Name: Machine Vision System**

**Type of course:** Professional Core Course

**Prerequisite:** Zeal to learn the course

**Rationale:** Machine vision system is the best part automation field. The concepts of vision system are vitally important to the robotics and automation engineer

## Teaching and Examination Scheme:

Teaching Scheme			Credits C	Examination Marks				Total Marks
L	T	P		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
				ESE (E)	PA (M)	ESE (V)	PA (I)	
3	1	0	4	70	30	0	0	100

## Content:

Sr. No.	Content	Total Hrs
1	<b>Vision System:</b> Basic Components – Elements of visual perception, Lenses: Pinhole cameras, Gaussian Optics- cameras-computer interfaces.	7
2	<b>Vision Algorithms:</b> Fundamental Data Structures: Images, Regions, Sub-pixel Precise Contours – Image Enhancement : Gray value transformations, image smoothing, Fourier Transform – Geometric Transformation - Image segmentation – Segmentation of contours, lines, circles and ellipses – Camera calibration – Stereo Reconstruction.	9
3	<b>Object Recognition:</b> Object recognition, Approaches to Object Recognition, Recognition by combination of views – objects with sharp edges, using two views only, using a single view, use of dept values.	9
4	<b>Applications:</b> Transforming sensor reading, Mapping Sonar Data, Aligning laser scan measurements - Vision and Tracking: Following the road, Iconic image processing, Multiscale image processing, Video Tracking - Learning landmarks: Landmark spatiograms, K-means Clustering, EM Clustering	7
5	<b>Robot Vision:</b> Basic introduction to Robotic operating System (ROS) - Real and Simulated Robots - Introduction to OpenCV, Open NI and PCL, installing and testing ROS camera Drivers, ROS to OpenCV - The cv_bridge Package.	9



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Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory): (For BE only)

Distribution of Theory Marks					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
20	40	20	20	-	-

**Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)**

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

### Reference Books:

1. Rafael C. Gonzalez and Richard E.woods, "Digital Image Processing", Addison - WesleyPublishing Company, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Shimon Ullman, "High-Level Vision: Object recognition and Visual Cognition", A Bradford Book,USA, 2000.
3. R.Patrick Goebel, " ROS by Example: A Do-It-Yourself Guide to Robot Operating System – Volume I", A Pi Robot Production, 2012.
4. Carsten Steger, Markus Ulrich, Christian Wiedemann, "Machine Vision Algorithms and Applications", WILEY-VCH, Weinheim,2008.
5. Damian m Lyons,"Cluster Computing for Robotics and Computer Vision", World Scientific, Singapore, 2011.

**Course Outcomes:** After learning the course the students should be able to:

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Knowledge or gadgets of vision systems.	15%
CO-2	Ability to understand the image capturing and processing techniques.	25%
CO-3	Ability to apply the vision system in other machines.	20%
CO-4	Knowledge for recognizing the objects.	25%
CO-5	Knowledge in application of vision and image processing in robot operations.	15%

### List of Experiments:

1. Understanding of components of vision system.
2. Understanding principles of vision system.
3. Understanding different techniques of Object recognition.



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4. Understanding Image processing techniques.
5. Analysis the application of machine vision in industrial application.
6. Understandings of Robot vision – object tracking and image processing software.
7. Understanding clustering techniques for robot vision.
8. Understanding algorithms in vision system.

### **List of Equipments:**

Related simulation software, vision camera, etc.

### **List of Open Source Software/learning website:**

- ROS (Microsoft Robotics Studio, OrocOS)