



# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Bachelor of Engineering

Subject Code: 3163911

## POLYMER AND NANO COMPOSITES

B.E. 6<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER

**Type of course:** Material Science, Chemistry

**Prerequisite:** Fundamental of Chemistry, Synthesis of Nano materials, Physics of Nano materials

**Rationale:** The purpose of this course is to provide a review of timely concepts in the rapidly emerging field of nanoparticle based emulsions.

### Teaching and Examination Scheme:

Teaching Scheme			Credits	Examination Marks				Total Marks
L	T	P	C	Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
				ESE (E)	PA (M)	ESE (V)	PA (I)	
3	0	0	3	70	30	0	0	100

### Content:

Sr. No.	Content	Total Hrs.	% Weig
1	<p><b>IMPORTANCE OF POLYMERS: BASIC CONCEPT</b></p> <p>Classification of polymers on the basis of microstructures macrostructures and properties, application</p> <p>Chain structure and configuration</p> <p>Homo and heteropolymers - copolymers-chemistry of polymerization</p> <p>Characterization of polymers-molecular, solution, melt, elastomer, solid state, surface, interface</p> <p>Properties: glass transition temperature (T<sub>g</sub>) and melting point (T<sub>m</sub>), Factors affecting T<sub>g</sub> and T<sub>m</sub>, Importance of T<sub>g</sub></p> <p>Molecular weights and degree of polymerization- reactions and kinetics of polymerization</p> <p>Properties- mechanical, dielectric constant, polarization; Dissipation factor</p> <p>Polymeric nanostructure- ordered polymer, block co-polymer, surface micelles</p>	13	20%
2	<p><b>POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES</b></p> <p>Physical and chemical properties of nanosized metal particles</p> <p>Metal containing polymers: cryochemical synthesis, structure and physio-chemical properties</p> <p>Controlled pyrolysis of metal containing precursors</p>	13	20%



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	<p>Nanostructured polymer nanoreactors for metal particle formation  Metal-polymer nanocomposite synthesis, Ex-situ, In-situ  Plasmon absorption of embedded nanoparticles  Magneto-optics of granular nano materials, New optical method of magnetic nanoparticles and nanostructures imaging  Optical extinction of metal nano particles synthesized in polymer by ion implantation  Optically anisotropic metal polymer nanocomposites</p>		
<b>3</b>	<p><b>Polymer Matrix Nanocomposites</b>  Polymer/ clay nanocomposites: synthesis of NCH composites and characterization  Crystal structure of NCH, properties of NCH  Polypropylene layered silicate nanocomposites  Epoxy nanocomposite system, future trends  Biodegradable polymer/layered silicate nanocomposites- categories, properties, drawback  Polymer layer silicate nanocomposites- technology, structure, properties and characterisation  Poly(ethyl acrylate)/bentonitenano composites and Poly(butylene terephthalate) (PBT) based nanocomposites  Polymer/calcium carbonate nanocomposites</p>	<b>13</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>4</b>	<p><b>METAL MATRIX NANOCOMPOSITES</b>  Introduction to metal matrix composites, reinforcements, matrix materials  Mechanism of reinforcement- long fiber, short fiber, particulate  Interlayer in metal matrix composites-characterization and relevance to material properties  Processing of nanocomposites- Liquid Processes, Semi-Solid Processes, Solid Processes  Production of composite by thermal coating process  Structure and properties of sprayed coatings, adhesion of thermally sprayed coating  Machinability aspects of metal matrix composites, Mechanical behavior and fatigue properties of MMC  Strengthening mechanisms, application</p>	<b>13</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>5</b>	<p><b>CERAMIC MATRIX NANOCOMPOSITES</b>  Introduction to ceramic matrix composites, fibrous monolithic ceramic, fiber reinforced  Whisker reinforced ceramic matrix composite  Particulate reinforced, graded and layered ceramic composite  Nanophase ceramic composites  Processing- microstructural control of metal reinforced ceramic matrix nanocomposites  Refractory and speciality ceramic composites and interface in non-oxide ceramic composites  Machinable nanocomposite ceramics- Silicon nitride and silicon carbide based ceramics  Functionally graded ceramics- clay nanocomposites</p>	<b>13</b>	<b>20%</b>



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Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks				
Remembrance R Level	Understanding U Level	Application A Level	Analyze N Level	Evaluate E Level
30	35	35	-	-

**Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)**

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table

## TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES

Gowariker V.R., Viswanathan N.V., Sreedhar J., "Polymer Science", New age International publications, 2005

Alfred Rudin, "The elements of polymer science and engineering", 2nd edition, Academic press publication, 1999

Luigi Nicolais, Gianfranco Carotenuto, "Metal-polymer Nanocomposites", Wiley-Interscience, 2005

Yiu-Wing Mai, Zhong-Zhen Yu, "Polymer nanocomposites", CRC press, 2006

Karl U. Kainer, "Metal Matrix Composites", Wiley-VCH publisher, 2005

Low I. M., "Ceramic matrix composites: Microstructure, properties and applications", Woodhead Publishing Limited, 2006

## Course Outcome:

1. Demonstrate the understanding of Polymer Nanocomposite
2. Describe and compare various formulation Polymer Nanocomposite
3. Gain insight about the importance of polymers in nanotechnology