



# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

**Bachelor of Engineering**

**Subject Code: 3162603**

**Semester – VI**

**Subject Name: High Performance Elastomers**

**Type of course: Professional Core Course**

**Prerequisite:**

**Rationale:**

**Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

| Teaching Scheme |   |   | Credits<br>C | Examination Marks |         |                 |    | Total<br>Marks |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|----|----------------|
| L               | T | P |              | Theory Marks      |         | Practical Marks |    |                |
|                 |   |   | ESE (E)      | PA (M)            | ESE (V) | PA (I)          |    |                |
| 3               | 0 | 2 | 4            | 70                | 30      | 30              | 20 | 150            |

**Content:**

| Sr. No. | Content   | Total<br>Hrs |
|---------|---|--------------|
| 1       | Introduction:<br>General Purpose Rubber, Speciality Elastomer, Difference between General purpose Elastomer and Speciality Elastomer, Application of High performance elastomer   | 6            |
| 2       | Hydrogenated Nitrile Rubber (HNBR):<br>Basic technology of Hydrogenated Nitrile Rubber, Structure, Manufacturing process, Physical & Chemical Properties of Hydrogenated Nitrile Rubber, Compounding of Hydrogenated Nitrile Rubber, Vulcanization System, Applications         | 6            |
| 3       | Fluoroelastomers, FKM, and FEPM:<br>Introduction, History, Fluoroelastomers Molecular Structure, Monomers, Polymer Structure—Molecular Weight, Vulcanization, Selection of the Right Fluoroelastomers, Compounding for Special Needs, Processing, Troubleshooting, Applications | 6            |
| 4       | Polyacrylate Elastomer:<br>Introduction, Structure and Types, Physical & Chemical Properties of Polyacrylate elastomer, Processing Properties, Vulcanization, Compounding, Applications   | 6            |
| 5       | Ethylene/Acrylic (AEM) Elastomer:<br>Introduction, Chemical Composition, Commercial Grades, Molecular Structure, Physical & Chemical Properties of Ethylene/Acrylic (AEM) Elastomer, Compounding, Vulcanization, Mixing & Processing of AEM Compounds, Applications             | 6            |
| 6       | Polyepichlorohydrin Elastomer:<br>History, Commercial Grades of Polyepichlorohydrin, Physical & Chemical Properties of Polyepichlorohydrin, Compounding, Vulcanization, Manufacturing Process, Applications   | 6            |
| 7       | Chlorosulfonated Polyethylene and Alkylated Chlorosulfonated Polyethylene:<br>Introduction, Chlorosulfonated Polyethylene, Molecular Structure, Physical & Chemical Properties of Chlorosulfonated Polyethylene, Compounding, Vulcanization, Applications                       | 6            |



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|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | Polysulfide Elastomers:<br>Introduction, Molecular Structure, Physical & Chemical Properties of Polysulfide Elastomers, Compounding of Polysulfide, Processing, Applications, Troubleshooting | 6 |
| 9 | Ethylene Vinyl Acetate Elastomers (EVM):<br>Introduction, Polymerization and Production Process, Structure Property Relationships, Compounding, Processing, Applications                      | 6 |

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory): (For BE only)

| Distribution of Theory Marks |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| R Level                      | U Level | A Level | N Level | E Level | C Level |
| 12                           | 12      | 16      | 10      | 10      | 10      |

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

### Reference Books:

- Handbook of Elastomers: New Development & Technology by Anil K. Bhowmick, Howard L. Stephenes
- Handbook of Speciality Elastomers by Robert C Klingender
- Rubber Technology by Maurice Morton

### Course Outcome:

After learning this course students will be able to:

| Sr. No. | CO statement  | Marks % weightage |
|---------|---|-------------------|
| CO-1    | Differentiate between general purpose rubber & high performance elastomer | 15                |
| CO-2    | Select the proper grade of rubber according to application                | 15                |
| CO-3    | Solve the problems related to compounding, mixing and environment         | 15                |
| CO-4    | Develop various rubber products according to application                  | 15                |
| CO-5    | Design the different rubber formulation according to application          | 10                |



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## **List of Experiments:**

Tutorials/Presentation/Practicals based on above topics.

## **Major Equipment:**

Mixing Mill, Internal Mixer, Kneader, Hydraulic press, brabender mixer, Specific gravity balance, Weighing balance, Tensile Testing Machine, Abrasion tester.

## **List of Open Source Software/learning website:**

- <http://www.chicagorubbergroup.org/>
- <https://www.dowcorning.com.cn>
- <http://www.allsealsinc.com/>

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