



# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

**Bachelor of Engineering**

**Subject Code: 313221**

**Semester – III**

**Subject Name: INTRODUCTION TO MINING**

**Type of course: Regular**

**Prerequisite:** Zeal to learn the subject

**Rationale:** Introduction to Mining is the subject enclosing the basic knowledge about mining. It gives knowledge about the stages of mining i.e. prospecting and exploration of minerals which further extends the idea about drilling and blasting, development, production and mine closure phase.

**Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

Teaching Scheme			Credits C	Examination Marks				Total Marks
L	T	P		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		
				ESE (E)	PA (M)	ESE (V)	PA (I)	
4	0	0	4	70	30	0	0	100

**Content:**

Sr. No.	Content	Total Hrs
1	<b>Introduction to Mining Industry</b> :- Mineral resources of Gujarat and India, Mining Terminologies, Stages of Mining,	4
2	Basic Concepts :- Classification and comparison of Surface and Underground mining, Unit operations involved in surface and underground mining,	6
3	Prospecting & Exploration - Reconnaissance, Principles and methods:- Trenching & Pitting. Boring:- Principles of boring; surface layout; Method of drilling :- percussive, rotary, rotary-percussive, Core recovery:- Instruments, Interpretation of borehole data, borehole logging, directional drilling, deflection of boreholes, difficulties in boring.	12
4	Drilling & Blasting:- Drilling equipments, Drilling accessories, Selection of drill bits, Drillability of rocks, Drilling patterns (surface & underground drilling patterns), Explosives:- Classification, properties, selection. Blasting:- Introduction to blasting accessories, basic concept of blasting.	12
5	Development Phase:- Development of surface mining, Development of underground mining.	8
6	Production Phase:- Loading – loading equipments and their application in surface and underground mines, Transportation – Basic ideas about Transportation equipment and	8



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	their application in surface and underground mines.	
7	Mine Closure:- Basic concept of mine closure and its importance in surface and underground mines.	6

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
30	25	25	20	00	00

**Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)**

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

### Reference Books:

1. Elements of Mining Technology, D.J.Deshmukh Part I, II & III
2. Introduction to mining – Howard L. Hartman.
3. Surface Mining Technology – Samir Kumar Das.
4. Mine Economics- Arvind Kumar
5. A Study of Metalliferous Mining methods, Y.P.Chacharkar
6. Universal Mining School- Part I & II 5. Coal Mining, B.Ghosh

### Course Outcomes:

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	To know the present status of mineral in Gujarat and India and also know the mine terminologies.	15 %
CO-2	To know the method of prospecting and exploration of the minerals.	30 %
CO-3	To know about various methods of drilling and blasting including types of drilling patterns and explosives used extracting minerals.	25 %
CO-4	To know the development, production and mine closure phase of mine planning.	30 %

### Major Equipment:

- (1) Models showing Open cast mining features.
- (2) Models showing Underground mining features.