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ANALYSIS OF CRIME AGAINST WOMEN IN RAMGANJ AREA OF AJMER DISTRICT (RAJASTHAN)

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ABSTRACT

Crime is an act that breaks a law and for which a punishment is provided by law. In a broader sense, the term is used to describe illegal activity in general. Although any person who commits a crime is technically a criminal, this term is generally used to prefer to a person whose entire life is patterned around crime. The scientific study of cause and prevention is called criminology. The branch of criminology dealing with the treatment of criminals is called penology.

Crime against women has been rapidly increasing in Ramganj region in Ajmer district of Rajasthan. Ajmer district is region where lies the study region of this dissertation which is Ramganj area situated in south-west part of Ajmer.

The present research studies the pattern of Crime against Women, Maximum and Minimum occurrence of Crime against Women, Major and Minor areas of Crime against women have been the major criteria's of the study.

Pattern of Crime against Women is the occurrence of crime against women in different area at a particular period of time. This research studies a change in pattern of crime against women in different areas at different point time from year 2009 to 2019.

A comparison has been done between the different areas, different years where crime against women had occurred. A decadal study of Crime against Women in Ramganj area of Ajmer district from year 2009 to 2019 is done by Primary approach method for data collection.

Keywords: Crime, Ramganj(Ajmer), Law, Punishment, Criminal, Women, Rajasthan.

INTRODUCTION

Crimes against women are violence acts exclusively committed against women or girls. Such violence is often considered a form hate crime, committed against women or girls specifically because they are female, and can take many forms. Crime against women has a very long history, though the incidents and intensity of such crimes is often seen as a mechanism for subjugation of women, whether in society in general or in an interpersonal relationship. Such crimes may arise from a sense of entitlement, superiority, misogyny or similar attitudes in the perpetrator or his crime nature, especially against women.

Crime against women in India refers to physical or sexual violence committed against Indian women, typically by a man. There are different types of crimes occur against women such as domestic abuse, sexual assault, and murder. In order to be considered crime against women the act must be committed solely because the victim is female. Most typically, these acts are committed by men as result of the long-standing gender inequalities present in the country. Because of these reasons India's Gender Inequality Index rating of 0.524 in 2017, putting in the bottom 20% of ranked countries for that year.

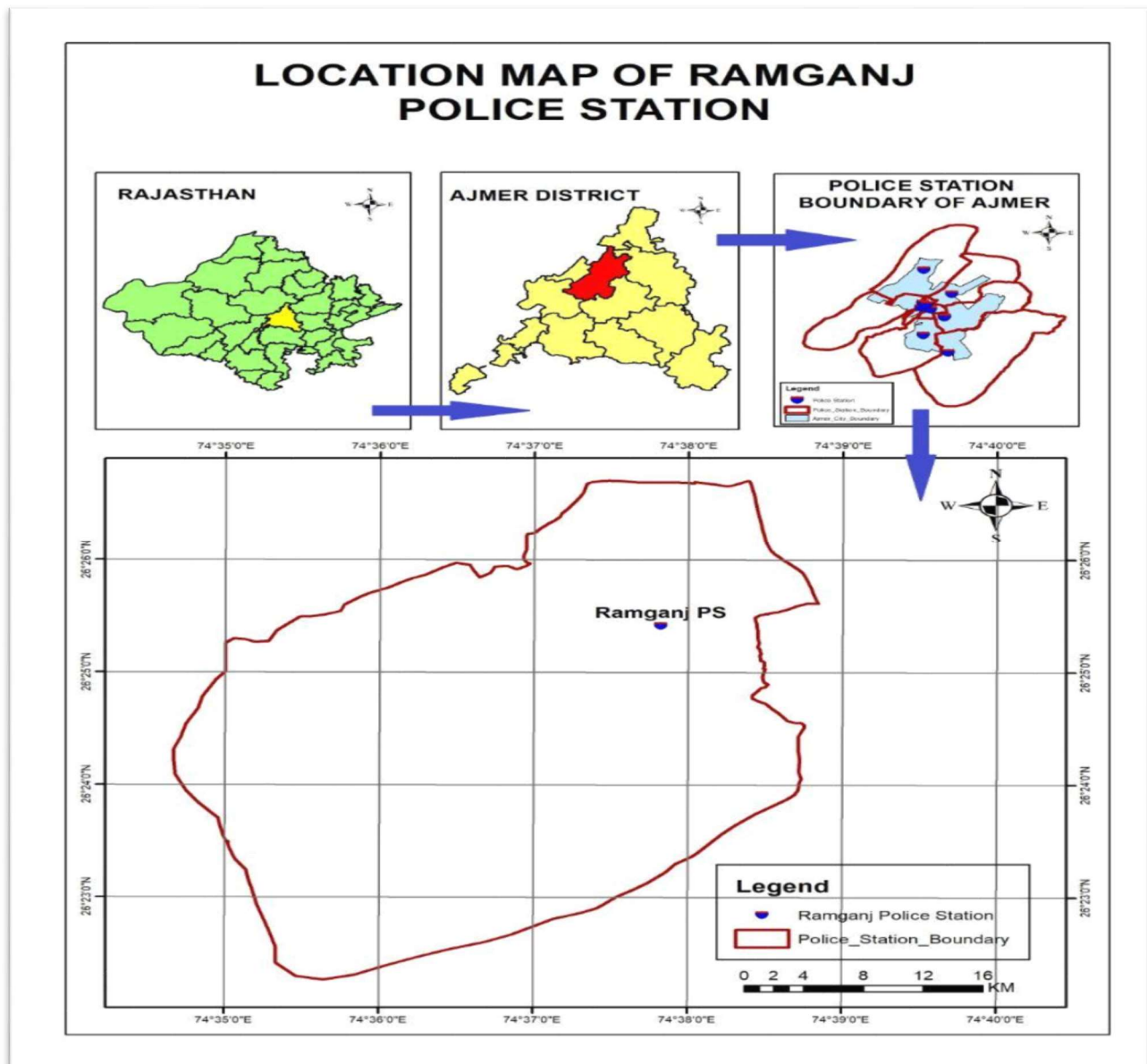
This study analysis the women crime in Ramganj area of Ajmer district. The main purpose of my study is to explain the crime rate in Ramganj area of Ajmer. Doing comparative study of different types of women crime that occurred between the year 2009 to 2019. Using Empirical method and Primary method help me to understand how one factor impact the another one. The Objective of my study is to make people be safe and aware about the crime which is happening in Ramganj area.

OBJECTIVES

- To discuss the change in crime rate of Ramganj area of Ajmer from year 2009 to2019.
- To understand and analyse the factors affecting crime incidences against women in the Ramganj police station of Ajmer city from the year 2009 to 2019.
- To understand the majorwomen crimes occur in Ranganj area in Ajmer district.
- To undergo a comparative study between the different types of women crime in relation to the different places in Ramganjfrom year 2009 to 2019.
- To observe the level and growth of women crime over the yearsfrom 2009 to 2019 in Ramganj area.

STUDY REGION

This study features the women crime of Ramganj region in Ajmer district of Rajasthan. The state of Rajasthan lies between 27.0238* N latitude, 74.2179* E longitude. State Rajasthan lies in the north western part of India, covers an area of about 342,239 square kilometres. Cover 10.4% of total geographical area of India. Ajmer is the district of Rajasthan state. Ajmer city is the city of Ajmer district and the headquarter of district. It is surrounded by NH-8, NH-14, NH-79 and NH-89. It has nine police stations and one mahila police station. One police station RAMGANJ POLICE STATION is my area selected for the study. Ajmer city stretches from 28*38' to 26*58' North latitudes and 75*54'N to 75*22'E longitude which cover around 8481 square kilometres geographical area. It is known since ancient times women status questionable in society do not get same status as men receive and there are many negative elements in the society that have committed crime against women, the women are considered to be the object of use so the situation of women in Ajmer is equally objectionable where there is lack of literacy and factors which are responsible for crime against women in Ajmer. Ramganj area is located in southern part of Ajmer district. It covers an area of about 113 Square km of total India's geographical area. Its coordinates are 74.556,26.398 *74.689,26.475.



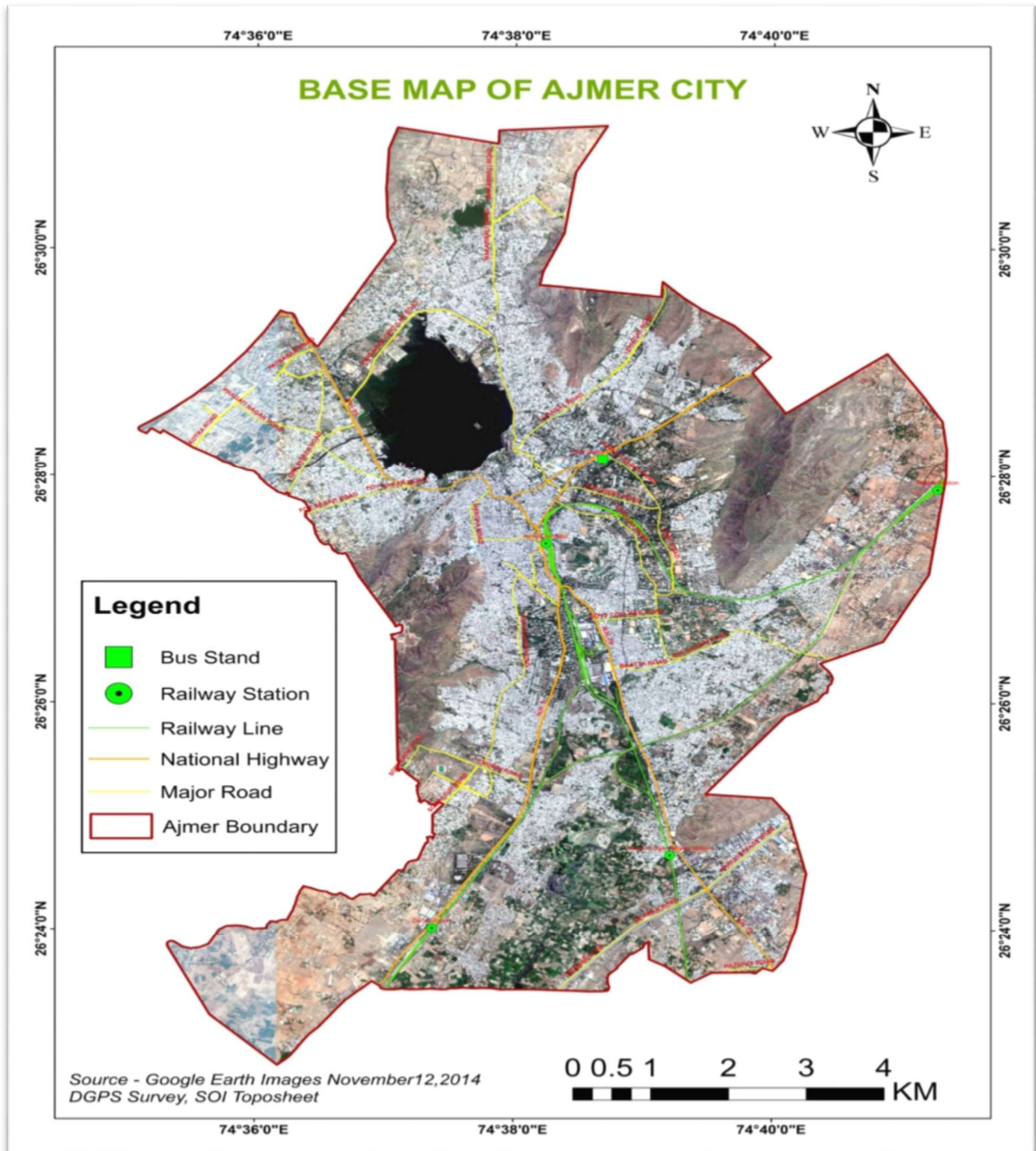
Map 1: Location map of Ramganj Police Station



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Map 2: Base map of Ajmer city



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FIGURE 1: Molestation crime in 2009 in Ramganj

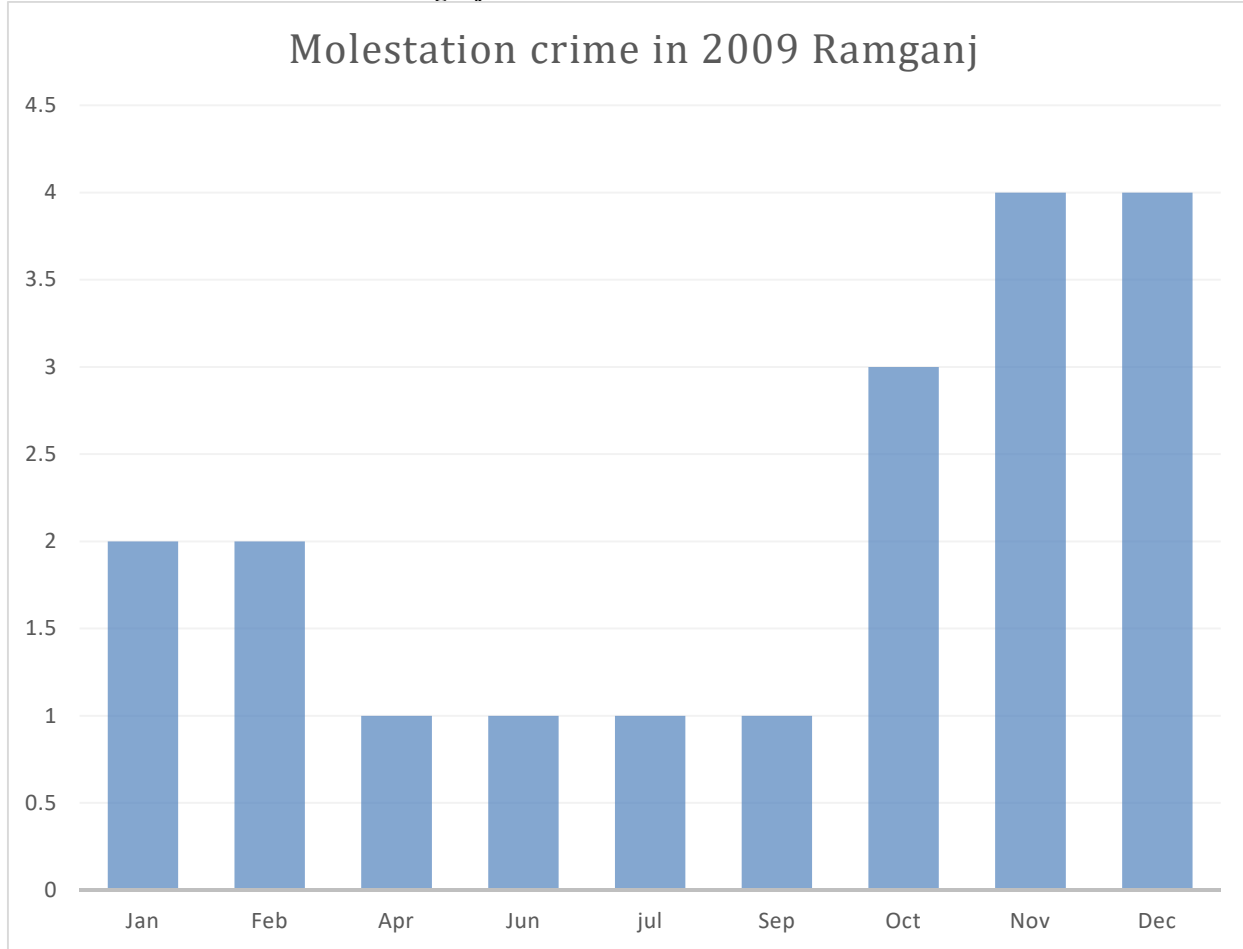


Figure 1 shows that Molestation against women from January to December in 2009 where it observed that highest numbers of molestation against women are found in the months of November, December and October during winters whereas lowest numbers of molestation crime observed in the months of April, June, July and September.



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FIGURE 2: Women crime in 2010 in Ramganj

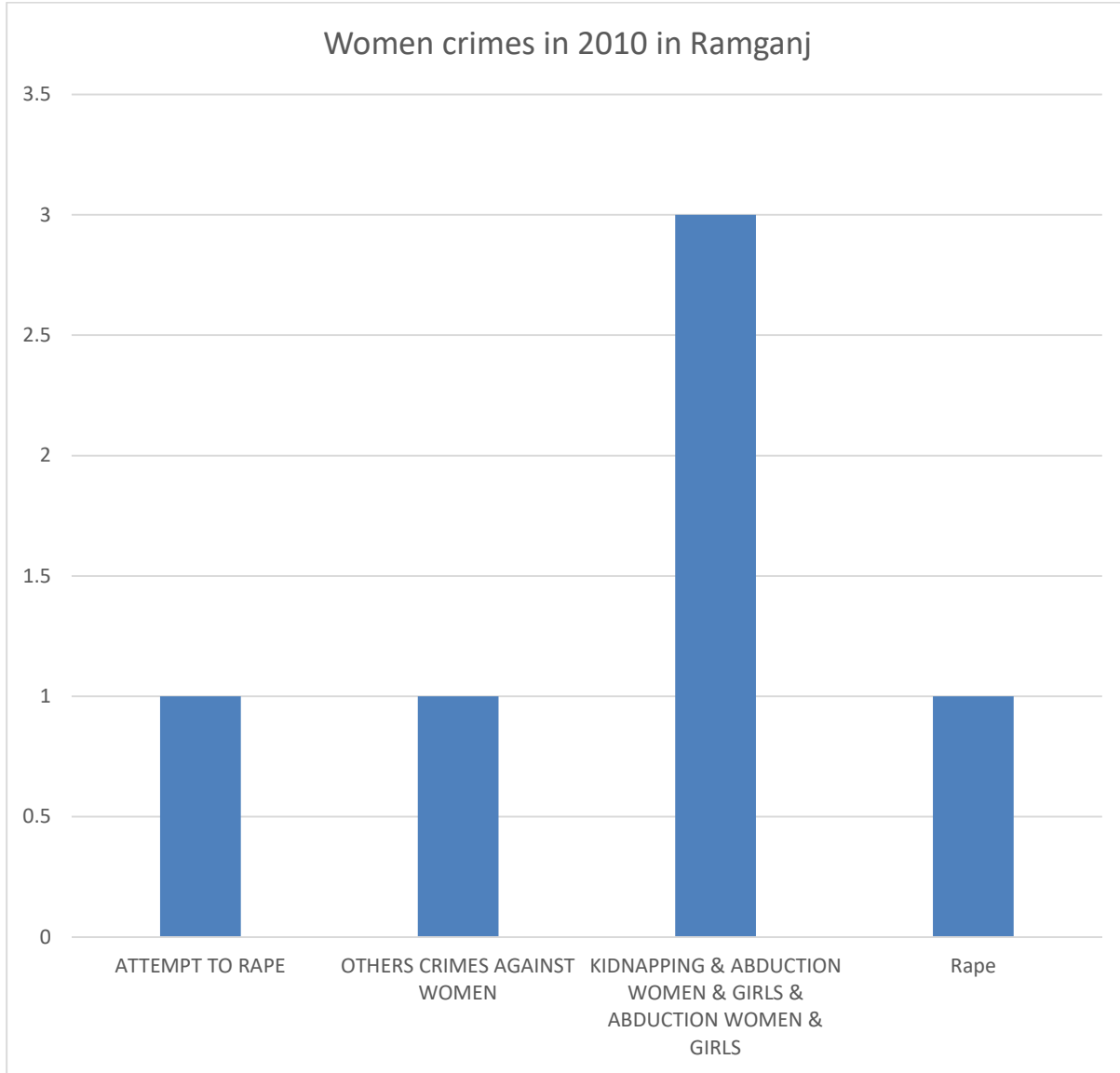


Figure 2 shows the different crimes against women in 2010 in this Kidnapping & Abduction of Women and Girls is highest in number. Attempt to Rape, Rape & other crime against women is also seen in this year.



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FIGURE 3: Women crime in 2011 in Ramganj

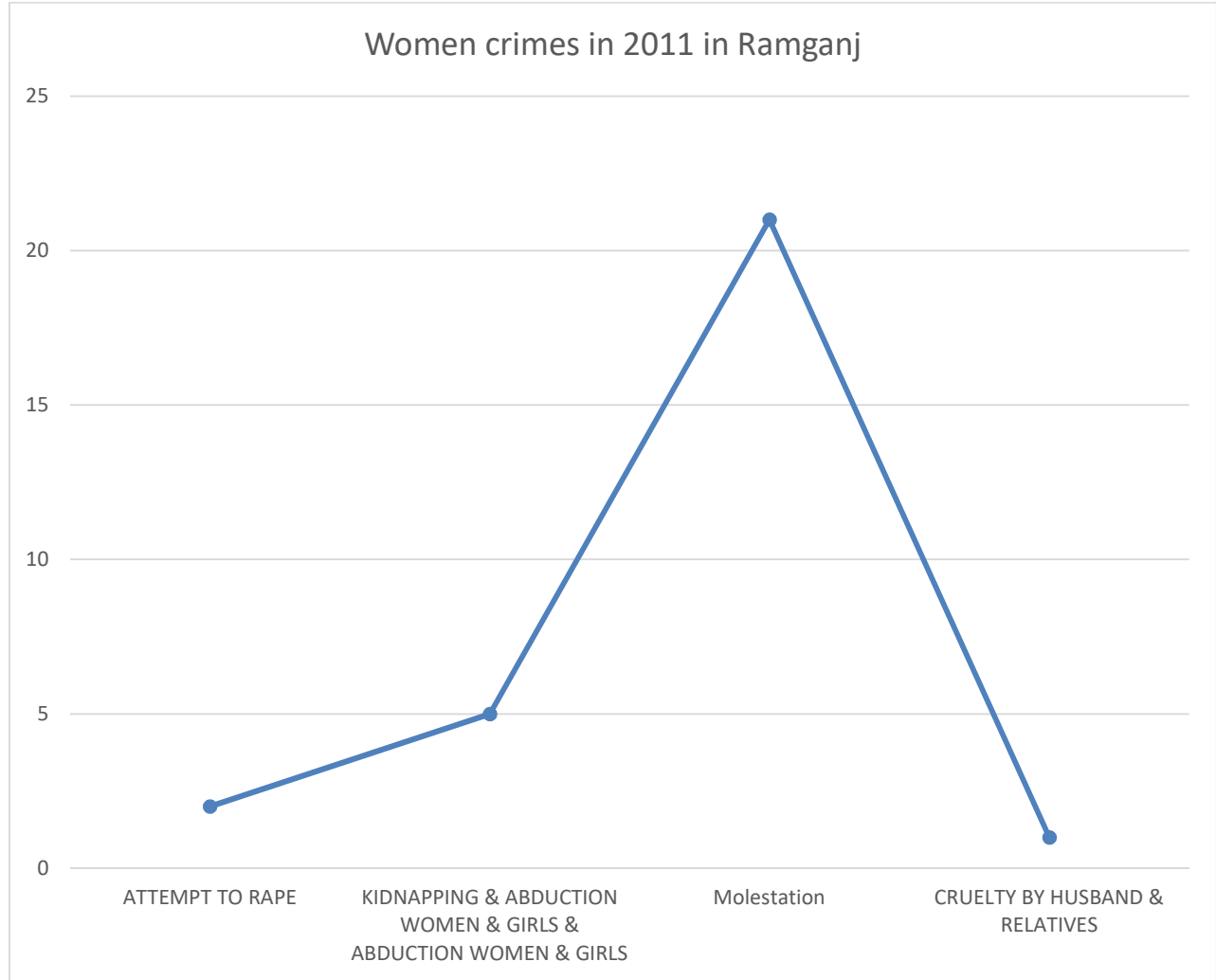


Figure 3 shows that Molestation against women is the highest in number in 2011 which is 21 and lowest number of crime against women is Cruelty by husband & relatives that is 1.



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FIGURE 4: Women crimes in 2011 & 2012 in Ramganj

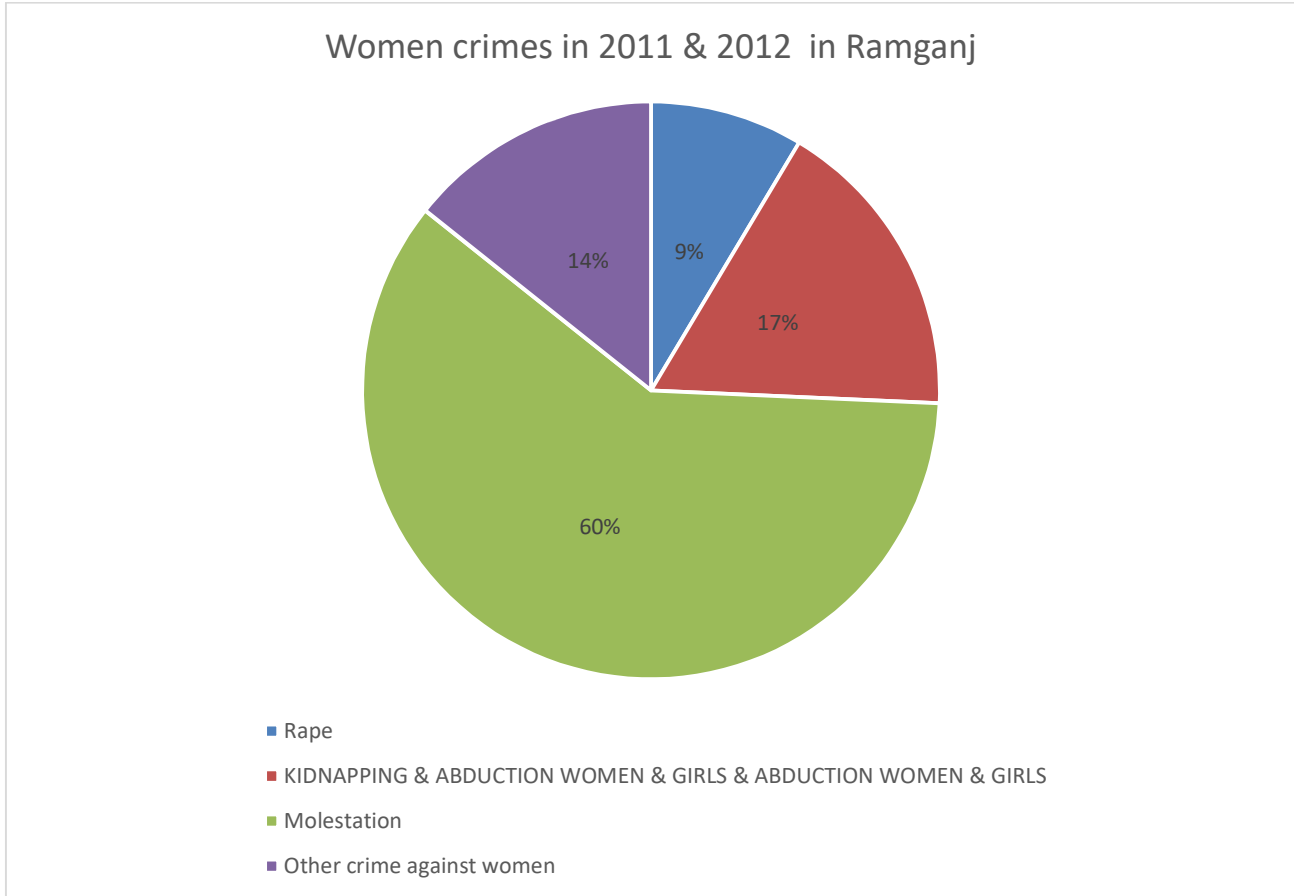


Figure 4 shows that different crime against women in 2011 & 2012 where it is observed the Molestation is highest which is 60% and lowest crime is Rape against women is 9%.

CONCLUSION

With the help of this study I am able to conclude that Crimes against women are rapidly increasing.

Crime rate from 2009 to 2019 is showing increasing growth rate in Ramganj area of Ajmer district this I am able to conclude with the help of pie charts bar graphs and compare tables for the same years.

Major areas where crime against women is most predominant are Sansibasti, Dorai, Chnadravardainagar, Johnsganj, area near HMT, Bhagwanganj, Sabzi mandi, Kanjarbasti, Bakrimandi, Opposite to HMT area, Near Khanpura road, Deep vihar colony, Subhasnagar, Isaimohalla, Daulabhata etc.

In the initial years crime against women they are increasing at lower rate but after 2015 there is rapidly increasing is found. Rape and Molestation are showing the same increment pattern.

SUGGESTIONS

Crime against women in Ramganj area in Ajmer district of Rajasthan is rapidly increasing. There is a need to prevent them by following such suggestion.

Use of social media has an empowering effect send articles, with the click of a button, you can spread the word.



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Report photos that exploit girl and young women when you see them on social media sites like Facebook and Instagram.

Be media literate and critical of what you see otherwise it become normalised and we are desensitized! If you see an ad or commercial that is sexist and degrading towards women- write or e-mail the company and don't buy their products.

Interrupt sexist/ Homophobic & Transphobic Language and abuse, changing the way you speak can change the way you think. Stop street harassment like catcalling unwanted touching.

Come up with an action plan ahead what would you do in situations where either, people you know or strangers, are being abusive and or sexist.

References

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